

Palliative Care Program

Joint Conference Committee
Health Commission
January 2016



PALLIATIVE CARE DEFINED

(CMS & National Consensus Project for Quality Palliative Care, 2013)

Palliative Care:

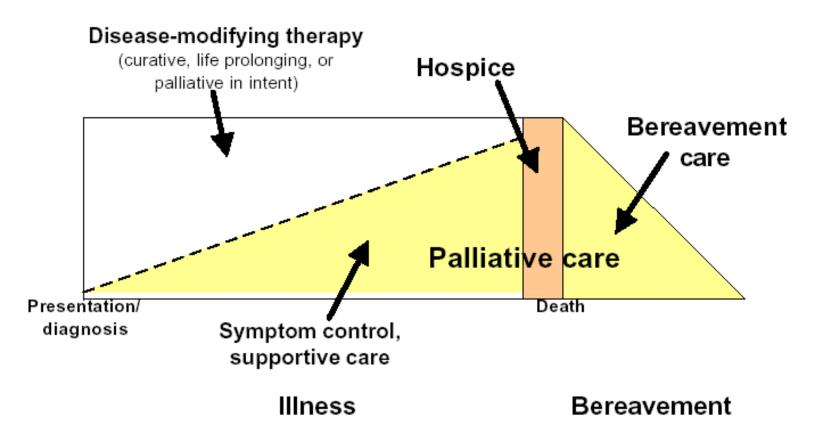
Patient and family centered care that optimizes quality of life by anticipating, preventing and treating *suffering*. Palliative care occurs *throughout* the *continuum of illness...* and addresses physical, intellectual, emotional, social and spiritual needs and ...facilitates patient autonomy, access to information and choice.

Reference: National Consensus Project (NCP) Quality Palliative Care Guidelines, 3rd edition, 2013.



CONTINUUM OF PALLIATIVE CARE

Continuum of care





SOUTH 3 MISSION

Meeting Three Different Populations' Needs	Palliative Care Continuum	Time Frame
Aggressive terminal symptom management and support to assure peaceful and dignified death while comforting family/friends	Imminently Dying	Hours to days
Addressing changes in clinical course expected, as death approaches, to assure peaceful and dignified dying and support to family/friends	Terminal Care (~ hospice)	Usually 6 months or less
With slow or progressive illness, symptom management, avoiding aggressive interventions, and transfers to ED/outside hospital	Early Palliative Care	Months to years



SOUTH 3 PALLIATIVE CARE PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

- Provides <u>specialized</u> palliative care (IOM, 2014) under the resident's skilled nursing facility benefit
- Not licensed, certified as a hospice
- Does not accept Medicare/Medi-Cal hospice payment
- Residents must qualify for SNF care to be admitted to South 3 for palliative care

Reference: Institute of Medicine (IOM): Dying in America: Improving Quality and Honoring Individual Preferences Near the End of Life (2014).



RESIDENT AND FAMILY EXPERIENCE

..." Laguna Honda is probably the best if not THE place in the country ".

...." all the things that you have, that you provide is just amazing".

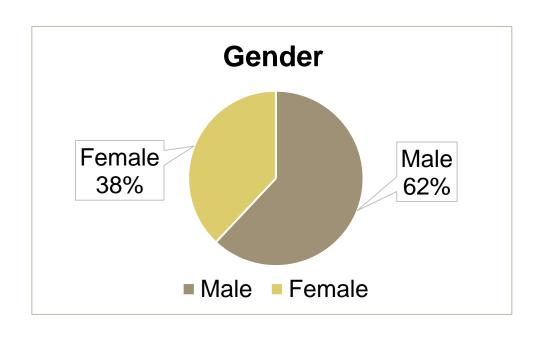
"the heartfelt way (staff and volunteers) treat people, it makes all the difference in the world"

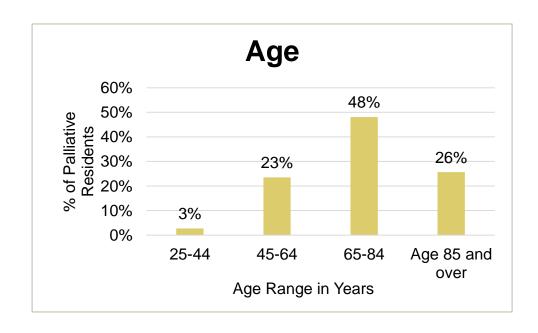
quote from: Joan Crandall





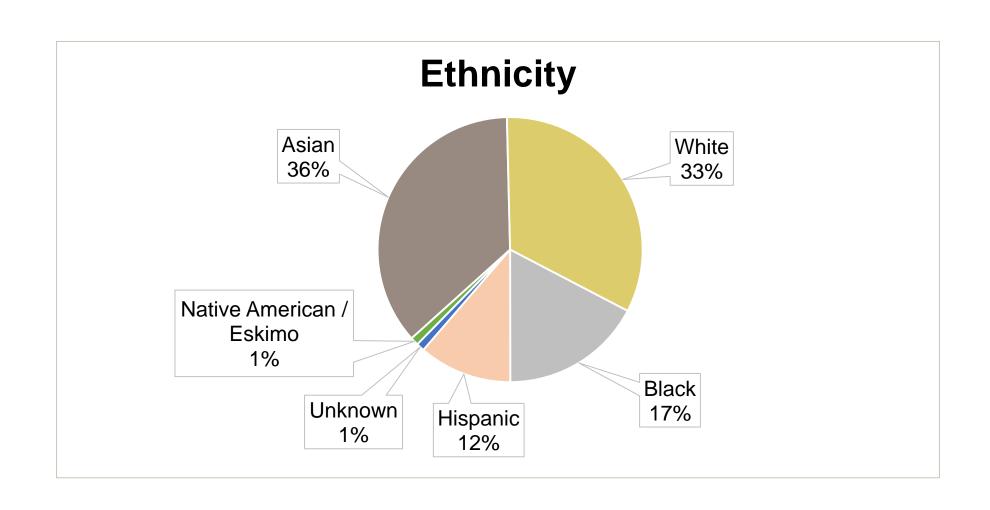
FY14-15 DEMOGRAPHICS (n=183)





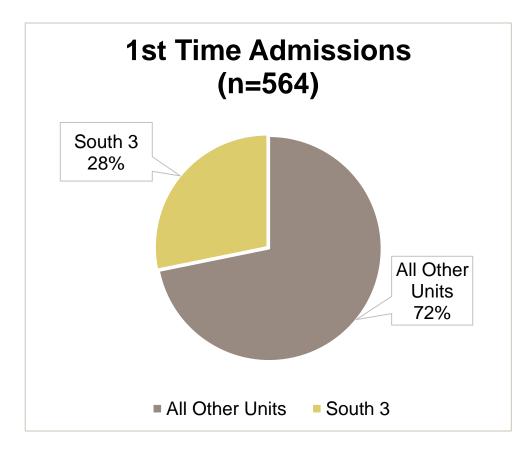


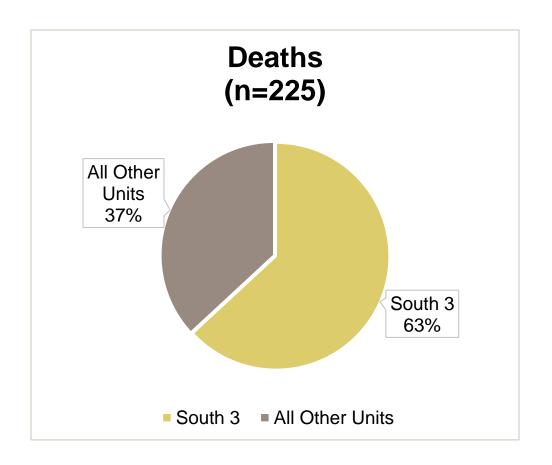
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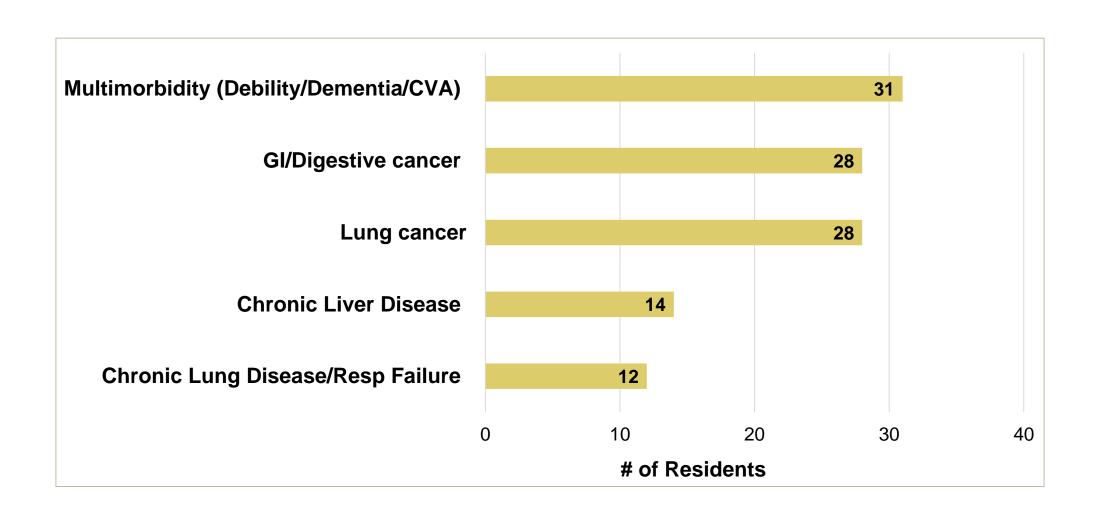
ADMISSIONS & DEATHS





In FY 14-15, S3 had more admissions, including 1st time admissions, than any other unit at LHH.

MOST COMMON DIAGNOSES





FY14-15 LENGTH OF STAY

South 3 Length of Stay (LOS)	Mean	Median
Residents who Died	112 days	16 days
All Residents Cared for	200 days	24 days



COMPONENTS OF S3 SPECIALTY PALLIATIVE CARE

- Focus on goals of care taking into account hopes & concerns of residents/family
- Symptom management
- Grief counseling and bereavement support for residents and survivors, e.g. condolence cards, community memorials, 8 weeks bereavement support group, and one to one counseling
- Unit chaplain for spiritual support
- Zen Hospice Project Volunteers
- Certified palliative and hospice physician, nurses, nursing assistants
- Professional support for staff regarding coping with loss and grief
- Celebrations of life, e.g. holiday parties, birthday celebrations, monthly happy hour, musical entertainment, garden and mural



COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIPS

- Zen Hospice Project Volunteers
- Threshold Choir
- Home Hospice Programs
- San Francisco Palliative Committee/ LTC Coordinating Council
- SFGH Supportive and Palliative Care Services
- UCSF School of Nursing Palliative Care Minor



FUTURE ISSUES AND PLANS

- End of Life Options Law Implications for LHH terminally ill residents able to self administer lethal dose of medication to hasten death.
- Final ruling on Epple lawsuit for unrepresented residents (without surrogate decision maker or known advanced directives) could limit the role of the resident care teams in making end of life care decisions, e.g. code status.
- Support basic or palliative care (IOM, 2014) in all other LHH neighborhoods, so that residents can spend the last days of their lives on the units where they lived.

HOW WE REMEMBER

"How one dies remains in the memories of those who live on."

Dame Cicely Saunders